# Morning Oregonian.

VOL. 1. PORTLAND, OREGON: SATURDAY MORNING, SEPTEMBER 21, 1861. NO. 200.


## The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,
Publisher and Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning (Monday excepted), and furnished to subscribers at Twenty-Five Cents per week, payable to the Carrier. It will be forwarded to any part of the Territory at $8 per annum in advance; $4 for six months; $2 50 for three months.

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Office, corner of First and Morrison streets.

E. W. M'GRAW.

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AND PROCTORS IN ADMIRALTY.

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MARRIETT & LETTS,
(Successors to Ely C. Ingles,)
TAKE THIS METHOD to inform the PUBLIC that they are now prepared to execute all orders in the above line with promptness and dispatch. They will also attend to
Shoeing Horses.
PLOWS made to order, and always an assortment on hand, and they will give a written guarantee that they will work well, and in failure of which they will refund the money back.
Those indebted to us are requested to come and settle as we are in need of money at present. Come along with your cash. Remember the old date, and it is good to make bargains sometimes.
Front Street, Corner of Second.
Portland, Dec. 1, 1860.

"Patronize Home Industry."
KEEP THE MONEY IN THE STATE!
THE UNDERSIGNED ARE CONTINUALLY MANUFACTURING and have constantly on hand a superior article of
WHISKEY,
MANUFACTURED ENTIRELY FROM WHEAT, which we warrant not to be surpassed by any article imported to the State.
The citizens of Oregon MUST AND WILL HAVE THEIR OWN, if they buy
STARR'S PURE UNADULTERATED
WHITE WHISKEY.
A. M. & L. M. STARR,
Corner of Stark and Front streets,
Portland, Oregon.

RANDALL'S MUSIC STORE,
FRONT STREET, BETWEEN ALDER AND WASHINGTON
PORTLAND, OREGON,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN
Music and Musical Instruments.
A fine and Varied Assortment always on hand.
Every Instrument exclusively in the business.
E. G. RANDALL.

OREGON WAR SCRIP WANTED
IN EXCHANGE FOR
Watches, Clocks and Jewelry,
OR IN PAYMENT FOR DEBTS DUE. The highest market price will be allowed by
G. COLLIER ROBBINS.
aug14dtf

PAYOT, UPTON & CO.,
SAN FRANCISCO, MANUFACTURERS, AND DEALERS IN
Type, Presses, Printing Materials,
Ink, Paper, Cards, &c.
510 Clay Street, above Sansome,
SAN FRANCISCO.
Orders executed with dispatch. Newly
GO TO
BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
AND
Get a Photograph.

Dr. L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D.
Cancer Works.

...ITTREDGE, Proprietor.
...OF FIRE PROOF DOORS, SHUTTERS, Prison Cells, Railings, Gratings, Iron Work, and all kinds of Blacksmithing.
...0 second-hand Doors and Shutters for sale at very low rates.
...attended to.
...street, near Pacific,
SAN FRANCISCO.

...ARDING SCHOOL,
...THE DIRECTION OF THE
...of Charity,
...TLAND, OREGON.
...AND TUITION, PER AN... $200 00
...y Scholars..... 6 00
...erpiano..... 8 00
...10 00
...ours are from 8 A. M. to 4:30 P. M. in...
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...made for the withdrawal of a pupil...ittle term, unless in case of sickness...
jl-dtf

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...cial College.
...RS HAVING LEASED THE ROOMS...
...T AND YAMHILL STS.,...
...EY'S store, will prepared to give...NG, DRAWING, BOOK-KEEPING, &...
...that place, on and after June 17, 1861...
...to 1, and from 7 to 9 P. M.
...e, if required.
...ered, and complicated accounts adjusted.
...Visiting Cards marked.
jn17dtf

Laws of the United States.
Passed at the First Session of the Thirty-Seventh Congress.

[Public—No. 13.]

AN ACT to authorize the employment of volunteers to aid in enforcing the laws and protecting public property.

Whereas certain of the forts, arsenals, custom-houses, navy yards, and other property of the United States have been seized, and other violations of law have been committed and are threatened by organized bodies of men in several of the States, and a conspiracy has been entered into to overthrow the Government of the United States; Therefore,

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled*, That the President be and he is hereby authorized to accept the services of volunteers, either as cavalry, infantry, or artillery, in such numbers, not exceeding five hundred thousand, as he may deem necessary, for the purpose of repelling invasion, suppressing insurrection, enforcing the laws, and preserving and protecting the public property: *Provided*, That the services of the volunteers shall be for such time as the President may direct, but exceeding three years nor less than six months, and they shall be discharged at the end of the war. And all provisions of law applicable to three years' volunteers shall apply to two years volunteers, and to all volunteers who have been or may be accepted into the service of the United States for a period not less than six months in the same manner as if such volunteers were specially named. Before receiving into service any number of volunteers exceeding those now called for and accepted, the President shall, from time to time, issue his proclamation, stating the number desired, either as cavalry, infantry or artillery, and the State from which they are to be furnished, having reference in any such requisition, to the number then in service from the several States, and to the exigencies of the service at the time, and equalizing, as far as practicable, the number furnished by the several States, according to federal population.

Sec. 2. *And be it further enacted*, That the said volunteers shall be subject to the rules and regulations governing the army of the United States, and that they shall be formed, by the President, into regiments of infantry, with the exception of such numbers for cavalry and artillery, as he may direct, not to exceed the proportion of one company of each of those arms to every regiment of infantry, and to be organized as in the regular service. Each regiment of infantry shall have one colonel, one lieutenant colonel, one major, one adjutant, (a lieutenant,) one quartermaster, (a lieutenant,) one surgeon and one assistant surgeon, one sergeant major, one regimental quartermaster sergeant one regimental commissary sergeant, one hospital steward, two principal musicians, and twenty-four musicians for a band; and shall be composed of ten companies, each company to consist of one captain, one first lieutenant, one second lieutenant, one first sergeant, four sergeants, eight corporals, two musicians, one wagoner and from sixty-four to eighty-two privates.

Sec. 3. *And be it further enacted*, That these forces, when accepted as herein authorized, shall be organized into divisions of three or more brigades each; and each division shall have a major general, three aids-de-camp, and one assistant adjutant general with the rank of major. Each brigade shall be composed of four or more regiments, and shall have one brigadier general, two aides-de-camp, one assistant adjutant general with the rank of captain, one surgeon, one assistant quartermaster, and one commissary of subsistence.

Sec. 4. *And be it further enacted*, That the President shall be authorized to appoint, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, for the command of the forces provided for in this act, a number of major generals, not exceeding six, and a number of brigadier generals, not exceeding eighteen, and the other division and brigade officers required for the organization of these forces, except the aides-de-camp, who shall be selected by their respective generals from the officers of the army or volunteer corps: *Provided*, That the President may select the major generals and brigadier generals provided for in this act from the line or staff of the regular army, and the officers so selected shall be permitted to retain their rank therein. The Governors of the States furnishing volunteers under this act shall commission the field, staff, and company officers requisite for the said volunteers; but in cases where the State authorities refuse or omit to furnish volunteers at the call or on the proclamation of the President, and volunteers from such State offer their services under such call or proclamation, the President shall have power to accept such services, and to commission the proper field, staff, and company officers.

Sec. 5. *And be it further enacted*, That the officers, non-commissioned officers, and privates, organized as above set forth, shall, in all respects, be placed on the footing, as to pay and allowances, of similar corps of the regular army: *Provided*, That the allowances of non-commissioned officers and privates for

(Continued on Fourth Page.)

Variety.

A farmer said to a barber that he ought to reduce his price, now that corn was cheap. "No, sir-ee," says the shaver, "for when corn is low, farmers make such long faces, that I have twice the ground to go over."

"I will tell you sir," said Mr. Parson, to an unfledged poet, what I think of your poetical works. They will be read when Milton's and Shakespeare's are forgotten"—(every eye was here turned upon the speaker)—"but not till then!" The young poet sloped.

A backwoods clergyman having alluded to an anchor in his discourse, described its use in the following lucid manner. "An anchor is a large iron instrument that sailors carry to sea with them and when a storm arises, they take it on shore and fasten it to a tree, and that holds the ship till the storm is over."

One of the most melancholy things in a bachelor's experience is the wretched manner in which his laundress does up his fine linen. If, for a miracle, she does it nicely, he marries her. When you see a man whose linen is in nice order, be assured he either has a good wife, or is a single man on excellent terms with his washerwoman.

The sexton of a church out West, not long since, pinned a paper to the door of the edifice, containing the following important announcement: "I hereby give notice that a vestry meeting will be held in this house on Wednesday evening next, the 16th inst., at 7 o'clock, in order to come to a final conclusion as to what color this church shall be *white*-washed."


PHELAN'S
Billiard Saloon!
THE ABOVE BILLIARD SALON, with EIGHT FIRST CLASS PHELAN TABLES, is now open to the public. The cushions on these Tables are the latest pattern, and are a great improvement on their predecessors. The ROOM is fitted up so as to combine ELEGANCE with comfort. The BAR will be kept constantly supplied with the very choicest brands of
WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS,
and the subscribers hope, by strict attention, to merit the patronage of all who admire and practice the GAME OF BILLIARDS.
DAN LYNCH,
M. E. HUGHES.
720 and 722 Montgomery street, San Francisco,
Opposite the New Metropolitan Theatre.

The subscriber begs to inform the public that the above-mentioned BILLIARD SALON is also intended to serve as a show and warerooms for
PHELAN'S PATENT COMBINATION CUSHIONS AND MODEL BILLIARD TABLES,
and Billiard Trimmings of every description. Parties desirous of purchasing Billiard Tables will thus have an opportunity of selecting from a varied assortment, both in style and finish, and can also test the superiority claimed for the Cushions and Tables. Mr. DAN LYNCH will always be on hand, and ready to give all required information with regard to the merits of these JUSTLY CELEBRATED BILLIARD TABLES. The subscriber cordially invites all interested parties to call and examine.
M. E. HUGHES,
Agent for Phelan's Patent Combination Cushions and Modern Billiard Tables.
jy24dtm

Removal.
CITY MARKET!
First st., between Morrison and Yamhill,
J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS,
HAS REMOVED TO THE NEW AND handsome building near the old stand, where his old customers will find the choicest Meats of all kinds, such as FRESH BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, SALT MEATS, &c.
GIVE HIM A CALL.
Portland, June 15, 1861. dtf

PIONEER ASSAY OFFICE!
G. Collier Robbins
WILL CONTINUE TO CARRY ON THE BUSINESS of Melting, Refining and Assaying Gold and Ores of every description.
He guarantees the correctness of his assays, and binds himself to pay the difference that may arise with any of the U. S. Mints.
Returns made in from six to twelve hours, in Bars or Coin.
Specimens of Quartz assayed and valued.
Terms for assaying the same as in San Francisco.
G. COLLIER ROBBINS.
Portland, June 17, 1861. dtf

FURS! FURS! FURS!
WE HAVE ORDERS TO PURCHASE FOR EUROPEAN account, at the highest rate, all species of
Furs and Skins.
Trappers and Dealers sending us skins from the country may depend upon full rates and immediate remittance.
H. SHARP & CO., Hide & Wool Dealers,
jy13-3m 65 California street, San Francisco.

All Indorsed Orders
WILL BE PAID ON PRESENTATION AT MY office.
W. P. DOLAND, Treasurer
of Multnomah County.
Portland, 12th July, 1861. dtf

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PICTURES ARE THE BEST IN OREGON

50 BBLS. CRUSHED SUGAR. Just received per bark *Fallenberg*, and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS.

100 KEGS PARKER HILL AND OLD COLONY Nails. Just received per bark *Fallenberg*, and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS.

NOW LANDING,
EX LATE ARRIVALS.
Brown Drills and Sheetings
10-INCH SHIRTINGS,
BLEACHED SHEETINGS,
ASSORTED WIDTHS.
BLANKETS,
ALL GRADES AND COLORS.
Prints and Delaines,
IN GREAT VARIETY.
DRESS AND FANCY DRY GOODS,
Alexandre's Genuine Kid Gloves,
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,
Davis & Jones' Shirts,
FLANNELS, HOSIERY, &c.,
HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,
BRUSSELS AND 3-PLY CARPETS,
NEW PATTERNS.
Paper Hangings,
DRUGGETS,
MATTING, HOLLANDS, HEMP CARPET,
AGENCY FOR
Jewett's and Comon's Oil Cloths.
For sale for Cash, or to first-class, prompt paying trade, at a discount from market rates.
FRANK BAKER,
jy16d3m 10 and 112 Clay street

THE CHARTER OAK OF
G. VENARD
HAS ACQUIRED SUCH A REPUTATION ALL OVER the Pacific Coast, that there is scarcely any demand for other marks.
NO WONDER
that inferior and spurious articles are attempted to be passed off as superior and genuine under the same brand and paper.
But do not be imposed upon!
Be cautious to observe that every package will bear, besides the usual brand, my signature in full.
To the trade all the principal Cigars in the State, made at my Factory,
Kearny street, corner of Sutter, San Francisco.
jy20d3m G. VENARD.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY!
C. COLLIER ROBBINS,
PRACTICAL WATCHMAKER,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
CLOCKS, WATCHES & JEWELRY,
FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.
KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND—
Howard & Co.'s American Watches;
American Watch Co.'s Celebrated Waltham Watches;
English and Swiss Watches, of every description;
Silver Ware;
Fine Pocket Cutlery;
Gold Pens;
Fishing Tackle;
Walking Canes;
Dog Collars;
And a fine assortment of
FANCY GOODS,
which he offers at the LOWEST RATES. feb4


Legal Notice.

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for Multnomah County. A. M. A. Blanchet, Complainant, vs. Oswald Travaillot, Defendant. In Chancery.

TO OSWALD TRAVAILLOT, Defendant: You are hereby notified that A. M. A. Blanchet has this day filed in my office his bill of complaint, and commenced a suit against you, in which he claims that on the tenth day of June, A. D. eighteen hundred and fifty-seven, you made and delivered to him a certain promissory note for the sum of six hundred dollars, payable ten months after date, with interest at the rate of two per cent. per month, and at the same time made, acknowledged and delivered a certain mortgage deed upon lots numbered three and four in block number three, in Couch's claim or addition to the City of Portland, in the county aforesaid, as security for the payment of said note; and complainant prays for a decree of foreclosure and for the sale of the said mortgaged premises to pay the amount due upon said mortgage, to-wit: The sum of six hundred dollars and interest as aforesaid since the twentieth of September, A. D. eighteen hundred and fifty-nine, and for a judgment against you for any balance which may remain unpaid after the application of the proceeds of the sale of said property for the payment of said debt; and you are further notified that unless you appear in the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Multnomah on the second Monday of November, A. D. 1861, and then and there answer the said bill of complaint, the same will be taken as confessed, and the prayer thereof will be granted by the Court.

In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the seal of this Court this 12th day of August, A. D. 1861.

(L.S.) SHUBRICK NORRIS, Clerk.
aug13d5w


BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
Have a FINE COLLECTION of
SPECIMENS of their ART
Go and see them, and

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®
NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

# The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY.

Nothing but the Old Flag—the Red, White and Blue,
With the stars of a Union unbroken and true!
Arise and defend it ye sons of the brave,
Whose blood bought the banner your valor must save


SATURDAY MORNING, SEPT. 21, 1861.


## THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN will be published this morning.

It will contain the latest telegraphic news from the East and California, a selection of the best articles appearing in the DAILY OREGONIAN, and the most copious Commercial information published by any paper in the State.

The average amount of reading matter in the WEEKLY OREGONIAN is greater than that published by any other journal in Oregon; and in the particular of Commercial Statistics we aim to make it the most reliable, more especially in regard to that which pertains to Oregon interests.

It will be mailed to order for 12½ cents per copy, or $3 per annum, to any part of the United States or British Columbia.

HENRY L. PITTOCK.

## The Puget Sound Herald and the Portland Advertiser.

The Puget Sound *Herald*, of Sept. 12, contains a very just criticism on the political course of the editor of the Portland *Advertiser*. The *Herald* notices the practices of the editor of the *Advertiser* in hunting paragraphs containing false and unjust statements in relation to the Government, vouching for the truth of such statements, and then publishing them in his paper. The *Herald* thus comments upon this practice of the *Advertiser*:

"Now we have too much faith in the intelligence of the editor of the *Advertiser* to believe that he is sincere when he endorses every paragraph he copies which casts censure upon the Administration or upon the Republican party for the existing deplorable state of affairs. We cannot believe that he is sincere when he charges upon President Lincoln the unnatural war now raging, nor can we believe that his head and heart at all times sanction the dirty work of his hands. He *knows* that neither Crittenden's Compromise, nor any other compromise that could have been framed, however humiliating it might have been to the North, could have averted the stroke that has fallen upon the country. He *knows* that the rebellion was commenced before Lincoln assumed the reins of Government, and that its inception dates far in advance of the Administration of Buchanan. He *knows* that Lincoln seeks only the preservation and perpetuity of the Union, though he would fain persuade his readers that the President and his party aim at its destruction. He *knows* that no compromise now, on *any* terms, much less 'on just and honorable terms,' can restore peace to the country short of a dissolution of the Union. He *knows* that the dissolution of the Union *was* and *is* the end and aim of certain of the Southern States, and that nothing short of the accomplishment of that diabolical object will satisfy them.

"All these things and many more of the same purport, are as well known to the editor of the *Advertiser* as they are to every man, woman, and child of ordinary intelligence that reads the current events. But he publishes a paper of the most violent party stripe, hostile to the Administration and wedded to its opponents. His trade is to give a false coloring to all the acts of his political opponents; to pervert facts and truths, and practice the most despicable chicanery on all occasions. This is the trade of all party editors, as well as the business of professional politicians generally. Some, however, carry their political warfare to extremes; others are restrained by conscientious scruples. Our friend of the *Advertiser* is restrained by no scruple; in politics he has no conscience. No matter how gross the falsehood, so long as it favors his party, he has no hesitation in vouching for its truthfulness, while knowing its falsity. This he believes to be the duty of party writers and party organs; we are aware that parties expect it of their organs, at least to some extent."

These remarks of the Puget Sound *Herald*, severe as they are,—striking home as they do,—are just and true. Every reader will recognize their justice and truth. Unable to meet and controvert them, the *Advertiser* submits to their infliction.

The *Herald* proceeds—

"We cannot join the hue and cry against the *Advertiser* as a secession paper. We do not believe the editor to be a secessionist; we believe, on the contrary, that few would deplore more sincerely than he the dismemberment of our late happy and prosperous confederacy. But we do not seek to palliate the wrong he does in his efforts to mislead the public mind in respect to the origin and causes of our national troubles. In a crisis like the present, when our existence as a nation is at stake, we think it ill becomes even the most unscrupulous partisan to follow the course pursued by the *Advertiser*. The interests of party should be second at all times to the perpetuity and welfare of the common government. Were this the rule instead of the exception in the present exigency, we should have heard but little of secession papers in Oregon and elsewhere. Let us hope that the time is not distant when the great political parties of the country will scorn to resort to such means to win success, and rely solely upon superior principles and superior men."

The *Advertiser* does refer to this paragraph just for the purpose of using the Puget Sound *Herald* as evidence that the *Advertiser* is not a secession paper. We do not agree with the *Herald* in this conclusion. Strange as it may appear, the *Advertiser* is a secession paper. The pretense that it is not so, is only used to enable it to inflict deeper wounds upon our Government and the Union. These facts stand out in relation to the *Advertiser*:

It has never condemned the acts of Jeff. Davis and his Government; while it has bitterly condemned those of President Lincoln and his Government to sustain the Union.

It has endorsed Joe Lane and all his works; it has endorsed Gov. Whitaker's secession address; it has declared that the facts presented in President Lincoln's message did not make the legality of the doctrine of secession; it has refused at all times to raise the standard of the Stars and Stripes.

Desirous of placing the *Advertiser* in the attitude of a friend of the Union, these questions have been courteously and publicly propounded to the editor—the editor acknowledging the fact—but he refused to answer them. Is there a friend of the Union—an enemy of secession—anywhere to be found, who would fail to answer at once these questions, courteously presented?

"*Would you, Ex-Governor Curry, if you were in the Senate of the United States, vote against a loan to enable the government to put down rebellion?*"

"*Do you desire the success of the Federal Army in the battles now being fought?*"

We repeat—would any man but a Secessionist refuse to answer these questions?

## To the Public.

In answer to inquiries relative to Columbia Lancaster's tearing the Union motto from his ticket at the last election, I assert that I saw him tear "The Union must and shall be preserved" from his ticket and throw it away. To the truth of this statement I am willing to be qualified.

In corroboration of its truth, I quote the language of the following witnesses:

Mr. Gustave Greve says: "I saw the ticket when the votes were counted out, in the evening, and the motto was not on it."

Mr. Wm. Ginder (one of the judges) says: "I saw his ticket when the votes were counted out, and it had no Union motto on it."

Mr. Isaac Lancaster (the Judge's brother) says: "I saw the Judge tear off the Union motto from his ticket."

Mr. Marquis Webb says: "I went to Mr. Bozarth and found Lancaster's ticket without the Union motto on it. Lancaster's name was on the back of the ticket."

Other persons have knowledge of the fact. I myself went, on the 17th inst., to the ballot box, and found the ticket, with the Union motto wholly torn off, on the back of which were these words, "I vote this ticket, C. Lancaster." With regard to the motive for tearing the appropriate motto from his ticket, I have nothing to say, not knowing what it was, but the fact that he did tear it off I assert is true. Whether the actions of secession or not I leave to the public to judge.

C. H. FAIRCHILD.

Sept. 19th, 1861.

WALLA WALLA, Sept. 6th, 1861.

Editor Oregonian:

Having just returned from a four months' tramp through the Nez Perces mines, and having a few moments to spare, I cheerfully devote them to you in penning a few facts gathered by observation while on my tour.

The fact of the richness of the Nez Perces mines is no longer a question, and the certainty of their great extent is becoming every day more firmly fixed in the minds of the hardy miners. Judge Hays, of this Territory, informed me a few days since that he had just returned from a long prospecting tour still to the northeast of Oro Grande, among the dense forests and snow-capped mountains of the Bitter Root country, and found prospects that convinced him that the Nez Perces mines are still in their infancy, and that it will still require thousands of energetic men and years of industry to get them fairly developed. News from the South Fork of the most flattering character daily reaches us.

Dr. Thibodo, of this place, has just returned from Salmon River (supposed to be a tributary of Snake river) bringing specimens of coarse heavy gold of the finest California quality. He is delighted with the prospects and the gold bearing appearance of the country, but reports the Indians as very hostile.

Of the many thriving mining towns that have sprung up in these mines during the past summer, you have had too many detailed accounts for me to weary you with one now. I will only say that the developement and progress of the country has found a parallel in the palmy old days of California.

A CALIFORNIAN.

## Complaints against the War.

There are a few in this section of country, who, in these war times, express much sympathy for the people of the Southern States, and complain that the North are cruel and unrighteous in sending so many soldiers to carry on a war there. Now if these sympathisers are uniformed and honest in their sympathy, it may may be beneficial to reason with them and explain how this war case stands. This war was got up by certain citizens of the South. They sent a committee to England and secretly told some of the aristocracy and editors, their plan for the war, long before it commenced. They told their intention to empty the United States treasury and run it in debt while it was in their hands. And that they designed to raise an army, rush upon the capital, put it under martial law, and publish their edicts there, as the law of the land. They were so confident, that the English were persuaded they would be successful.

The first attack that was made, the first gun that was fired by the rebels, was against a Southerner. Major Anderson, who had charge of Fort Sumpter was a citizen of Kentucky, and not being able to withstand the rebel army that invaded him, he called on President Lincoln, a native of a Southern State, to come to his assistance. The President, not being supplied with adequate means, called on the people of the United States to come to the rescue. And the people of the North have nobly responded to the call. They have come forward with men and money sufficient to make the rebels tremble, and light the lamp of hope to the desponding loyal citizens of the South.

This war against the rebels, is superintended and carried on to considerable extent, by natives of the South. President Lincoln and part of his cabinet are natives of the South; General Scott, the commander-in-chief of the army, is a citizen of Virginia. Gen. Anderson is a citizen of Kentucky. And regiments of soldiers from Kentucky, Virginia, Maryland and Missouri are engaged in the battle-field to put down rebellion; and the Government have put 20,000 rifles into the hands of the citizens of Kentucky, to enable them to defend themselves against the rebels. And I am persuaded that 20,000 rifles might be put into the hands of good loyal citizens in each of the Southern States for the same purpose. Of this we have proofs from different sources. On examining prisoners taken from the rebel army, it is found that numbers were forced into the war, contrary to their wills; while others were influenced into it, by misrepresentation and falsehood. Though the rebels are so determined to prevent a knowledge of the state of things at the South, that they kill a young traveler who was returning to his northern home he could not go there, unless he would part with his tongue and fingers; so that could neither speak nor write; yet numbers with their families, leave their homes in that region, and escape from their oppressors, through Western Virginia, and other places guarded by our soldiers, till they find their way to the North, where they can breathe the pure air of liberty. Their stories all harmonize about the gloomy state of affairs at the South. We will listen to the story of one of these:

He was a gray headed member of the Baptist church and lived near New Orleans; had become wealthy, by tilling his land without slaves. This circumstance excited the suspicion of the rebels. And one after another was put to death for favoring our Government. He thought it prudent to pick up a few dimes and flee to the land of freedom, at the North. He traveled through Arkansas and other places till he found his way to Cincinnati in Ohio. From him we learn that there are great numbers at the South, who feel greatly oppressed by the rebels; and long for the day when our Government soldiers shall come and put down tyranny and restore them to freedom.

This communication will be concluded to-morrow.

Mr. Love is about to erect a flouring mill at Vancouver.

It is said that quite a number of the overland emigrants this year will go into Washington Territory.

Lieut. Col. Babbitt has been ordered to San Francisco, to act there as Chief Quarter Master of the Department.

Habeas corpus writs are a favorite resort of traitors to escape just punishment. A St. Louis dispatch says, "Judge Catron refused two rebel applications from Pilot Knob, for Habeas Corpus writs to-day."

Gen. Sumner has directed the seizure of a lot of guns imported into San Francisco, by two Englishmen—said to be for disloyal purposes.

Since the election, real estate has advanced in San Francisco!

Late news from Arizona states that there is no protection for life there, and that the whites are fast leaving the Territory. The Indians seem to have control of the


## NEW TO-DAY.

### Farm and Stock for Sale.

A FARM ON COLUMBIA BOTTOM, 2 miles from Monticello, W. T. 320 acres good soil, on the Columbia and as free from overflowing.
100 Fruit Trees:
A Dwelling House, 32x32, and outhouses;
A good Barn, 30x40;
100 acres inclosed— 0 acres under good cultivation;
15,000 feet fine Fencing Lumber, with Cedar Posts on last year.
50 head Cattle, besides calves: 50 Hogs.
Farming Utensils and Household Furniture, stoves: 3 stan la Bees: 25 tons Hay, &c., &c.
All will be sold for $7500.
Enquire of D. W. WILLIAMS,
Sept. 21, 1861.d1m Real Estate Agent.

JAGGER & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
HARDWARE, DRY-GOODS, GROCERIES,
LIQUORS, AND GENERAL
MERCHANDISE,
LEWISTON, W. T.
Sept. 9. 1861.dtf

JACOBS COHEN,
WATCH & CLOCK MAKER,
Post Office Building, Front street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
KEEPS constantly on hand a New and Extensive assortment of
GOLD & SILVER WATCHES,
CHAINS, RINGS, &c.
Mr. COHEN having recently secured the services of a superior workman, direct from the States, begs leave to assure his numerous friends and patrons that any work entrusted to his care will be promptly and faithfully executed, in a manner which cannot be surpassed in the State.
Repairing of Fine Watches
is also solicited.
☞ WATCHES and JEWELRY carefully repaired and warranted.

Engraving! Engraving!
ENGRAVING IN ALL ITS VARIOUS BRANCHES executed with neatness and dispatch.
COFFIN PLATES ENGRAVED at short notice.
Grateful for past favors, I would respectfully solicit a continuance of the same.

For Sale.
A HOUSE AND LOT in the upper part of the city, to be sold cheap, as the owner is about leaving the country. Enquire of D. W. WILLIAMS,
Sept. 17, 1861.d2w General Agent.

For Sale.
THREE FIRST-CLASS HOUSES in the upper part of the city, which can be purchased cheap. Enquire of D. W. WILLIAMS,
Sept. 17, 1861.d2w General Agent.

For Sale.
A FIRST-CLASS HOUSE (NEW) will be sold cheap if applied for soon. Enquire of D. W. WILLIAMS,
Sept. 17, 1861. General Agent.

Farms for Sale.
A FARM OF 80 ACRES, about 3 miles from Very good Orchard and other improvements.
A FARM OF 220 ACRES, about 8 miles from 100 acres under fence, and a small House upon it.
Also: TWO GOOD FARMS, with improvements, in Dell's Valley. Enquire of D. W. WILLIAMS,
Sept. 17, 1861.d2w General Agent.

For Rent.
WILL LEASE A LARGE FARM IN Walla Walla Territory, with stock and farming utensils. Enquire of D. W. WILLIAMS,
Sept. 17, 1861-d2w General Agent.

Notice.
ALL PERSONS HAVING BUSINESS with Mr. Cohen, owing me, will please call on D. W. Williams, Esq., at Robbins, Chittenden & Co.'s store, opposite Ash street Wharf, and pay him.
A. H. REED.
Sept. 12, 1861.d2w

I HAVE A LOT OF SHELVING, SHOW CASES and COUNTERS, for Stores, which I will sell cheap.
D. W. WILLIAMS,
Sept. 12, 1861.d2w General Agent.

COAL OIL!
At a Reduced Price!
WE ARE NOW OFFERING COAL OIL of superior quality at a material reduction on former prices.
HODGE & CATE,
Dealers in Drugs, Paints and Oils,
July15d3m Front street, Portland.

QUICKSILVER.
RETORTS.
CRUCIBLES.
FOR THE MINING TRADE.
HODGE & CATE,
Wholesale Druggists,
July15d3m Front st., Portland.

VARNISHES!
OF ENGLISH AND AMERICAN MANUFACTURE. A full supply, at the lowest rates.
HODGE & CATE,
Dealers in Drugs, Paints and Oils,
July15d3m Front street, Portland.

PERFUMERY!
A FULL ASSORTMENT—EMBRACING the French and English styles.
HODGE & CATE,
Wholesale Druggists,
July15d3m Front street, Portland.

DUFUR'S
Premium Cheese.
WE ARE NOW PREPARED TO FURNISH for sale or Retail, Dufur's Premium Cheese.
For sale only at B. PITTOCK & CO.'s
Corner First and Morrison streets,
and Front Street, opp. Lower Steamboat Landing.
Portland, Aug. 9, 1861.dtf

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### Stock for Sale.

IA BOTTOM, 3 MILES BELOW
320 acres—good soil as any
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cattle; 50 Hogs.
Household Furniture; including
Stons Hay, &c., &c.
00.

D. W. WILLIAMS,
Real Estate Agent.

### ER & CO.,

SALE DEALERS IN
Y-GOODS, GROCERIES,
AND GENERAL
CHANDISE,
TON, W. T.

### COFFIN,
### & MAKER

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AND, OREGON.

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GRAVED at short notice.

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in the upper part of the city will
the owner is about leave the city.

D. W. WILLIAMS,
General Agent.

### or Sale.

ASS HOUSES in the central part
to be purchased cheap.

D. W. WILLIAMS,
General Agent.

### or Sale.

OUSE (as a W) will be sold cheap if
Enquire of

D. W. WILLIAMS,
General Agent.

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RES about 8 miles from the city
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D. W. WILLIAMS,
General Agent.

### or Rent.

ARGE FERM IN WASHINGTON
Stock and farming utensils.

D. W. WILLIAMS,
General Agent.

### Notice.

AVING BUSINESS WITH ME, or
please call on D. W. WILLIAMS, at
Co's store, opposite Yamhill

A. H. FRANCIS.

### HELVING, SHOW CASES

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D. W. WILLIAMS,
General Agent.

### AL OIL!

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ERING COAL OIL OF SUPERIOR
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HODGE & CALEF,
Dealers in Drugs, Paints and Oils,
Front street, Portland.

### ER.

### ETORTS.
### CRUCIBLES.

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HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists,
Front street, Portland.

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Dealers in Drugs, Paints and Oils,
Front street, Portland.

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HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists,
Front street, Portland.

### URR'S
### rin Cheese.

EPARED TO FURNISH, WHOLE
uffer's Premium Cheese.

R. PITTOCK & CO'S,
Corner First and Morrison streets.
Agents for Messrs Crosby Brothers & Co's
Cheese.

# The Daily Oregonian.

## CITY.

Recorder's Court.—Wm Ralston, Keeper of Penitentiary, made complaint yesterday in Recorder's Court, charging John Lee with threatening to do personal injury to him. After hearing the evidence, Judge Risley bound Lee over in the sum of two hundred dollars to keep the peace for three months.

In the River—The bark *Samuel Merrill*, Capt. Williams, eight days from San Francisco.

The 4th Infantry Band left in the *Sierra Nevada* for San Francisco.

Arrival of the Carrie Ladd.—The *Carrie Ladd* brought down in Tracy's Express last night $25,000 in dust, and an equal amount was supposed to be in the hands of passengers.

A Good Bargain.—See advertisement of "Farm and stock for sale."

A good many miners came down last night to spend the winter in the valley. They report everything right above.

Our letters say that there is no apprehension of trouble with the Indians, except a few cattle stealings on the emigrant route.

The Emigrants.—The *Mountaineer*, of Wednesday, says that some 120 wagons have passed the settlements. The last arrival reports a fight with the Indians, in which the latter were severely whipped, and which will cause them not to trouble emigrant trains in future.

A. J. Lawrence, Esq., who was sent over to Olympia from Vancouver, after the seat of Government, has returned without it, but with two papers, one from the acting governor and the other from the Chief Justice—from the Vancouver editor proposes to give forever with appropriate remarks.

U. S. Treasury notes have been received at San Francisco. Judge McAllister was paid in coin with them. It is supposed that all federal officers will be thus paid. These notes have seven years to run and are received at par. They will make good exchange here for the States.

A letter from San Francisco, says that the regiment of California troops will be sent steamers to Mazatlan. They have military of the Mexican government to Mexico to Texas.

Hampton, a town in Virginia, was burnt by the rebels. It contained 1,500 houses.

The trouble with the suspension of Parker, Lowe's papers, there is not now existing a Union paper in the seceded States.—In the border States there are many secession papers.

## MARRIED:

In Salem on the 20th inst., at the residence of Mr. Richard White, by the Rev. Mr. Hines, Mr. A. J. Butler to Mrs. Charlotte Ross.


C. W. BURRAGE,
CIVIL ENGINEER AND SURVEYOR,
Corner Stark and Sixth streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
dawtm*

EDWARD L. MORSE & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Doors, Windows and Blinds,
CONSTANTLY ON THE TRADE to Oregon and Washington Territory, that they have opened a new establishment of DOORS, WINDOWS and BLINDS of every description, residing in Boston (who has shipped more Goods to this market since 1849), enables us to offer a large and complete assortment, which we will sell as low as it can be purchased in this market.
Orders for goods by letter can rely on having the same attended to as if present in person. Orders by mail will be promptly and faithfully filled.
Refer to the buying and selling of other merchants.
EDWD A. MORSE & CO.,
Corner of Front st., and 114 and 116 Market st.
San Francisco.
REFERENCES:
JOHN HAY, 127 Washington st., Boston.
dawtm

YAMHILL HOTEL,
Corner of First and Yamhill streets.
PORTLAND, OREGON.
CHEAPEST HOTEL IN THE CITY.
The undersigned has just fitted up and opened the above House, and invites to call all his friends, especially the public, who will be furnished good beds, good board
Prices of Board:
[illegible] $1 25
[illegible] 1 00
[illegible] 5 00
[illegible] 25
[illegible] 25
Portland, Jan. 17, 1861. I CUMMINGS, Proprietor.
dawtf

H. C. COULSON,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW
AND NOTARY PUBLIC,
WALLA WALLA, WASHINGTON TERR.
Office promptly attended to.
[illegible] W. T.
Attorney-at-Law, Portland, Oregon.
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 1ldaw

SUPERFINE FLOUR,
[illegible] H. LAW,
[illegible] Gold's Auction House


Swett's Grape Bitters, or Restorative Wine, manufactured under the supervision of Mrs. A. M. Swett, the celebrated Clairvoyant Physician, and prepared from roots and herbs of great medicinal virtue, combined with the pure juice of the California Grape—a certain remedy for Liver Complaint, Debility, Biliousness, Costiveness, Dyspepsia, Impaired Appetite, Impure Breath, &c., and all diseases requiring a powerful Liver Invigorator and Tonic. Warranted the best remedy ever invented for diseases peculiar to females, such as fleucorrhea, or Whites, Weaknesses, &c. Sold by all Druggists, and by DANIEL SWETT, Proprietor, 533 California street, San Francisco. aug26dm

Nobody is to suffer with RHEUMATISM or GOUT when every body knows that DR. ADOLPHUS' ANTI-RHEUMATIC COMPOUND is a sure cure, without fail.
For sale by SMITH & DAVIS, Agents, Portland, and by Druggists generally.
may19d6m DR. H. ADOLPHUS, San Francisco.

Hostetter's Celebrated Stomach Bitters.—A specific for dyspepsia, diarrhœa, dysentery, general debility, chills and fever, liver complaint, bilious remittent fevers, and the pains and weaknesses which creep upon us in old age. For these ailments we quietly invited a trial and a verdict. The trial has come off, the verdict has been rendered, and the Bitters are to-day the most popular remedy, for the time they have been in existence, in this or any other country. It lives and continues to thrive and increase in popularity with marvelous rapidity, simply because the world wants it, will have it, cannot do without it. The dyspeptic demands it as his only help, the victims of diarrhœa or dysentery believes in it, the bilious sufferer dare not let one bottle run out before he gets another. Both sexes, all ages, all classes, regard it as the most wonderful invigorant ever compounded. Hence the enormous demand.
Sold everywhere by Druggists, Liquor Dealers, and Grocers.
REDINGTON & CO., Agents,
409 & 411, Clay St.,
August 9, 1861. 8dw7 San Francisco.

Agency Notice.—Mr. L. P. FISHER is our only authorized Agent in San Francisco to receive advertisements, and transact business for the DAILY and WEEKLY OREGONIAN. Office—No. 171½ Washington street, nearly opposite Maguire's Opera House.

The Medical and Surgical Institute of DR. L. J. CZAPKAY is already secured in a position which places it, as well as its proprietor, far above the assaults of envy and professional malice. In the schools of France, the highest prizes are often awarded to practitioners in this department of medical science, and they occupy, with others, an equally lofty position in the profession. Ricord is an illustrious example, a shining light among the philosophical stars of his age in Europe, and Dr. Czapkay has fully equalled him in this country; as a proof of which, the Philadelphia College of Medicine emphlimented him with a Diploma, and the honorary ad eundem degree. Selecting this as his field of operation, although qualified as a graduate of the University of Pesth, and late Chief Surgeon of the Hungarian Revolutionary army, for more extended labors, Dr. L. J. Czapkay has bent his earnest attention to the cure of chronic and private diseases, in which he has become so great an expert, that he is now regarded as the framer in this branch of his profession throughout the United States, and his portrait and biography are published as matter of interest to their readers in the most exclusive journals. The Doctor's offices are at the Medical and Surgical Institute, on Sacramento street, corner of Leidesdorff, nearly opposite the buildings of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company, San Francisco. We ask particular attention of our readers to the sworn certificates of remarkable cures, in another column of this paper. Persons not wishing to lose time in corresponding, please enclose $10 in their letters and they will get immediate attention to their cases. Address, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., San Francisco, Cal. june26dawly


EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!

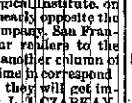
HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical
Pattern-Maker,
One who has served a regular apprenticeship at the business I will furnish all ordinary Patterns used at my Foundry,
Free of Charge or Cost.
I have the Largest Stock of Patterns, of all varieties, on this coast.
CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.
Also, a large quantity of BABBITT'S METAL always on hand.
DAVID MONNASTES.
aug28dtf

DOUGLASS W. WILLIAMS,
Real Estate Agent,
HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO., Front street, opposite Vaughn's Wharf, and is prepared to attend to
PURCHASING and SELLING REAL ESTATE,
RENTING HOUSES,
COLLECTING RENTS AND DEBTS,
MAKING DEEDS AND MORTGAGES, and to
SEARCHING THE RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND, &c.
He has also Commissions from the Governors of the State of California and Washington Territory to take the acknowledgment and proof of the execution of Deeds, and administer oaths to be used in said State and Territory.
Sept. 10, 1861.dtf

LESSONS IN MUSIC!

A. J. RUTGES OFFERS HIS SERvices to the citizens of Portland as a MUSICAL INSTRUCTOR.
Instructions given upon the Piano and Melodeon. Also, in Vocal Music.
Terms.....$8 50 per month.
Two Lessons per week
Address Box 202, Portland Post Office.
REFERENCES:
OREGON CITY—W. C. Dement, A. H. Hedges, B. Jennings, W. P. Burns.
PORTLAND—A. D. Fitch, Drs. Hawthorne & Loryea, Geo. L. Curry. Apr19

American Watches!



I HAVE JUST RECEIVED, direct from the manufactory, at
WALTHAM, MASS.,
fine assortment of the
New Style 3-4 Plate Watches,
These Movements were CASED TO ORDER, *EXPRESSLY FOR MY TRADE*, and have
My Name Stamped upon the Case,
and I recommend them to any one who wants an
ACCURATE TIME-KEEPER.
G. COLLIER ROBBINS,
Watch Maker.
feb23dtf

YAMHILL HOUSE,
LAFAYETTE, OREGON,
Near Steamboat Landing.
MORRIS WOLF, Proprietor.
Board per week.....$3.00 Single Meals.....25 cts.
TRAVELLERS and the public generally will find this a good house.
The tables supplied as well as any Hotel in Oregon. An excellent STABLE is attached.
24dawtm

100 MATTS STRICTLY PRIME CALCUTTA SUGAR. Just received per bark *Baltimore*, and for sale by
HARKER BROTHERS.

FOR NEZ PERCES MINES!

THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS
Will run on the COLUMBIA RIVER as follows:
THE STEAMER
JULIA,
WOLF.....Commander,
Will leave PORTLAND every
Monday, Wednesday and Friday,
at 6 A. M., connecting with the Steamer
IDAHO,
McNULTY.....Commander,
At the CASCADES
For DALLES CITY,
Arriving same day.
NEW STEAMER
ENTIAL,
WHITE.....Commander,
Will leave, DALLES CHUTES for
WALULA,
EVERY TUESDAY,
Returning leaves Walula every Thursday, at 5 A. M.
Passage from Portland to Dalles.....$5 00
Portage at Cascades, extra
Animals from Portland to Dalles.....5 00
Passage from Dalles to Walula.....15 00
NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS
J. C. AINSWORTH,
Aug 25, 1861.dtf Pres't O. S. N. Co.

CITY BAKERY
AND
PROVISION STORE
ROBERT PITTOCK.....TOBIAS LYONS
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,
AND FRONT ST., OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,
and dealers in
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.
Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.
The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.
1tf

North End Steam Saw Mills.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM Saw Mill known as
"*WM. COLLINS & CO'S STEAM SAW MILLS,*"
At the North end of this City, are now prepared to furnish all kinds of
FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,
Dressed or undressed,
TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,
CEILING,
Pickets, Laths, &c.
We will also furnish Oregon Lumber on the shortest notice.
The business will be conducted entirely on the CASH PRINCIPLE.
OFFICE AT THE MILL, or with
MASTERS & HULL, on the Levee, No. 100, Corner Front and Taylor streets.
HARDAUGH & STITZEL.
Portland, May 17, 1861.dtf

NEZ PERCES GOLD MINES!

VIC. TROTTER & CO.
Forwarding and Commission
MERCHANTS,
—AND—
DEALERS IN GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
DALLES, DON., AND LEWISTON, W. T.,
the Head of Steamboat Navigation, at the Junction of Snake River and Clearwater.
EVERY VARIETY OF GOODS SUITED TO THE MINing Trade kept constantly on hand.
Goods shipped to our care at Lewiston, will be carefully stored, and promptly forwarded to the Mines.
HENRY LAW,
Commission Merchant
AND PRODUCE DEALER,
Next door to M. Mansfield's Auction House,
Front street, Portland.
FLOUR, FEED AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CONstantly on hand and for sale.
Also, a complete assortment of EASTERN and OREGON WAGON TIMBER for sale.
Consignments of Produce solicited. july 23dtf

For the Mines!

PARTIES WISHING TO SHIP FREIGHT TO THE Mines or Colville will do well to call upon
O. HUMASON & CO.,
At the DALLES or OLD FORT WALLA WALLA, who are prepared with
Extensive Means of Transportation
to meet all demands that may be made on them.
Goods marked to our care at Dalles or Old Fort Walla Walla will be promptly forwarded at the lowest rates.
Dalles, Feb. 23d, 1861. dawtf

Ship Chandlery for Sale.

PURCHASE BLOCKS, &c.,
TAR, PITCH and SMALL ANCHORS.
Also, LIME, CEMENT, and CALCINED PLASTER.
Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor
Opposite M. E. Church, by
June 8, 1861. B. F. SMITH.

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL,
For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!

100 KEGS EXTRA GOLDEN SYRUP.
Just received per bark *Jane A. Falkinburg*, and for sale by
HARKER BROTHERS.

100 HF. BBLS. ISLAND SUGAR.
Just received per bark *Falkinburg*, and for sale by
HARKER BROTHERS.

25 CASES FRESH CALIFORNIA PICKLES.
Just received and for sale by
HARKER BROTHERS.

NEW GOODS
FOR THE
1,000,000!!
HARKER BROTHERS
Are now in reception of a Large Invoice of
FRESH GOODS,
—DIRECT—
Expressly for the Present Season,
Embracing some of the PRETTIEST and
MOST FASHIONABLE ARTICLES
THAT EVER CAME TO THE PACIFIC COAST, consisting in
French Challies,
Paris Organdies,
French Chintzes,
Himmalaya Lustres,
Alma Cross Ords,
London Fancy Goods,
New Style DeLaines,
Rich Lawns,
Mixed Madonnas.
LATEST PARIS FASHIONS OF
Spring Bonnets
High Lustred Grus de Rhins,
Rich, Green, Brown and Drab Silks,
London High Lustred Alapacas,
Fine Bombazines,
Paris Style of Stella Shawls,
Rich All-Wool DeLaines,
Paris Plaid Silks,
New Style Mantillas,
Paris Printed Jaconets,
Plain Cashmeres,
Rich Brilliantes,
Mosquiture Collarettes,
Cheroisettes.
Ladies' and Misses French Hats.
UNSURPASSABLE BALLARD VALE FLANNELS,
WHITE ROCK AND UTICA BED SPREADS,
BOSTON'S CELEBRATED WAMSUTTA,
BLEACHED SHEETINGS.
New Style of Cloaks.
3-PLY AND BRUSSELS
CARPETING.
BYOLIE'S FRENCH CLOTH FROCK COATS;
Lingen's French Doeskin Pants,
Lyon's Fancy Silk Velvet Vests,
New York Broadway style of Business Suits,
Paris style of Boy Pants,
Broadway style of Overcoats,
Harris' Fancy Mixed Cassimere Pants,
New Style Silk and Marseilles Vests,
Boys' and Youths' Latest Styles of Rig
Navy Caps,
Washington, Napoleon and Wellington Neck Ties,
Davis & Jones' Patent Yoke Shirts,
Little Boys' French Cloth Jackets and Jumpers,
New style Oil Cloths and Check Matting,
Heavy U.S. Pilot and Raven Duck,
Boots, Shoes and Heavy Brogans.
Together with a Full Assortment of
Heavy Goods, suitable for Miners
Also, a fresh supply of the Choicest Brands of
GROCERIES,
—CONSISTING OF ABOUT—
100 BAGS RIO COFFEE,
100 bbls. strictly prime N. O. Sugar,
50 bbls. Sandwich Island Sugar,
50 bbls. San Francisco Crushed Sugar,
100 mats No. 1 China Sugar,
150 kegs East Boston and Golden Syrup,
100 chests Imperial and Young Hyson Tea,
60 chests Black Oolong Tea,
50 chests Japanese Tea,
100 boxes Virginia Tobacco,
100 boxes Hill's Pale Soap,
100 cases Black Pepper,
50 cases Cinnamon,
200 cases Saleratus,
100 cases Carb. Soda,
100 cases Ground Ginger,
25 cases Mustard,
100 cases Cloves, and Cream Tartar
All of which we will sell either
WHOLESALE OR RETAIL
[AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES.]
TERMS CASH, AND ONE PRICE.
NO GOODS MISREPRESENTED TO EFFECT SALE.
—AND—
NO ABATEMENT IN PRICES!
HARKER BROTHERS,
Portland, May 10 1861.dtf


NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®
NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

(Continued from First Page.)

clothing, when not furnished in kind, shall be three dollars and fifty cents per month, and that each company officer, non-commissioned officer, private, musician and artificer of cavalry shall furnish his own horse and horse equipments, and shall receive forty cents per day for their use and risk, except that in case the horse shall become disabled, or shall die, the allowance shall cease until the disability be removed, or another horse be supplied. Every volunteer non-commissioned officer, private, musician, and artificer, who enters the service of the United States under this act, shall be paid at the rate of fifty cents in lieu of subsistence, and if a cavalry volunteer, twenty-five cents additional, in lieu of forage, for every twenty miles of travel from his place of enrolment to the place of muster; the distance to be measured by the shortest usually traveled route; and when honorably discharged an allowance at the same rate, from the place of his discharge to his place of enrolment, and, in addition thereto, if he shall have served for a period of two years, or during the war, if sooner ended, the sum of one hundred dollars: *Provided*, That such of the companies of cavalry herein provided for as may require it may be furnished with horses and horse equipments in the same manner as in the United States army.

Sec. 6. *And be it further enacted*, That any volunteer who may be received into the service of the United States under this act, and who may be wounded or otherwise disabled in the service, shall be entitled to the benefits which have been or may be conferred on persons disabled in the regular service; and the widow, if there be one, and if not, the legal heirs of such as die, or may be killed in service, in addition to all arrears of pay and allowances, shall receive the sum of one hundred dollars.

Sec. 7. *And be it further enacted*, That the bands of the regiments of infantry and of the regiments of cavalry shall be paid as follows: One-fourth of each shall receive the pay and allowances of sergeants of engineer soldiers; one-fourth those of corporals of engineer soldiers; and the remaining half those of privates of engineer soldiers of the first class; and the leaders of the band shall receive the same pay and emoluments as second lieutenants of infantry.

Sec. 8. *And be it further enacted*, That the wagoners and saddlers shall receive the pay and allowances of corporals of cavalry. The regimental commissary sergeant shall receive the pay and allowances of regimental sergeant major, and the regimental quartermaster sergeant shall receive the pay and allowances of a sergeant of cavalry.

Sec. 9. *And be it further enacted*, That there shall be allowed to each regiment one chaplain, who shall be appointed by the regimental commander on the vote of the field officers and company commanders on duty with the regiment at the time the appointment shall be made. The chaplain so appointed must be a regular ordained minister of a Christian denomination, and shall receive the pay and allowances of a captain of cavalry, and shall be required to report to the colonel commanding the regiment to which he is attached, at the end of each quarter, the moral and religious condition of the regiment, and such suggestions as may conduce to the social happiness and moral improvement of the troops.

Sec. 10. *And be it further enacted*, That the general commanding a separate department or a detached army is hereby authorized to appoint a military board or commission of not less than three nor more than five officers, whose duty it shall be to examine the capacity, qualifications, propriety of conduct, and efficiency of any commissioned officer of volunteers within his department or army who may be reported to the board or commission, and upon such report, if adverse to such officer, and if approved by the President of the United States, the commission of such officer shall be vacated: *Provided always*, That no officer shall be eligible to sit on such board or commission whose rank or promotion would in any way be affected by its proceeding, and two members at least, if practicable, shall be of equal rank of the officer being examined. And when vacancies occur in any of the companies of volunteers, an election shall be called by the colonel of the regiment to fill such vacancies, and the men of each company shall vote in their respective companies for all officers as high as captain, and vacancies above captain shall be filled by the votes of the commissioned officers of the regiment, and all officers so elected shall be commissioned by the respective Governors of the States, or by the President of the United States.

Sec. 11. *And be it further enacted*, That all letters written by soldiers in the service of the United States may be transmitted through the mails without prepayment of postage, under such regulations as the Post Office Department may prescribe, the postage thereon to be paid by the recipients.

Sec. 12. *And be it further enacted*, That the Secretary of War be and he is hereby authorized and directed to introduce among the volunteer forces in the service of the United States the system of allotment tickets now used in the navy, or some equivalent system by which the family of the volunteer may draw such portions of his pay as he may request.

[Approved, July 22, 1861.

## Commercial and Financial.

Since our last issue business has been very quiet, except in the line of produce. We note large shipments of Flour for the Upper Columbia, principally for the mining trade. The prices range for ordinary brands, $5 75 @ $6; for Standard Mills, $4 50 @ bbl.

Bacon is in good supply, not much called for.

Staple Groceries are firm. Coffee, Sugar and Tea are quick at our quotations. Tobacco has sold from 25 to 50. Pride of the Union is now 55@57½c lb. Other favorite brands, 45c.

In Liquors there is no material change.

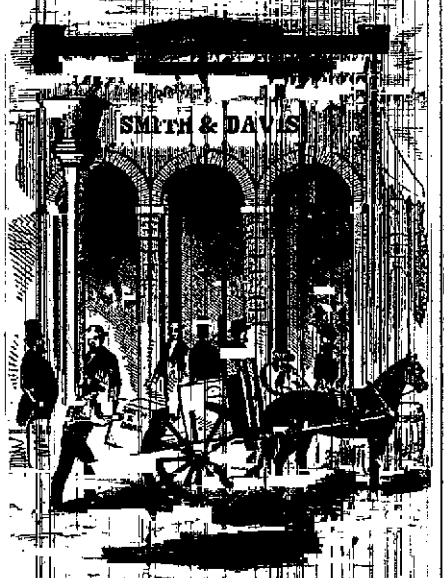

# SMITH & DAVIS,

**Front Street, Portland, Oregon,**

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS,

DEALERS IN

PAINTS, Oils, VARNISHES, Artist's AND PAINTERS' Tools,




AGENTS IN THE STATE FOR ALL THE Principal PATENT MEDICINES, &c., &c.

ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING BY DIRECT IMPORTATION FROM THE EASTERN STATES, LARGE AND desirable additions to their already **EXTENSIVE STOCK**, which being one of

**The Largest on the Pacific Coast,**

and constantly recruited at the East, we are enabled to offer goods in our line at as FAVORABLE RATES as can be obtained in San Francisco. We would direct public attention to this FACT, which an examination of Stock and prices will prove.

## JUST ARRIVED!

A FRESH LOT OF

CAMPHENE, BURNING FLUID,
KEROSENE, SPERM OIL,
LARD OIL, POLAR OIL,
COAL OIL LAMPS, ALCOHOL,
CHINA NUT OIL, MACHINERY OIL

And several Invoices of

FRESH CHEMICALS BY EXPRESS FROM NEW YORK and PHILADELPHIA &c., &c.

July9d3m

## JOHN C. BUTTERWORTH'S

CELEBRATED

CHEMICAL SOFT SOAP!

THE CHEAPEST, MOST ECONOMICAL AND LABOR-saving Soap ever discovered.

PATENTED OCTOBER, 1860.

This Soap recommends itself for the following reasons: It is not only the best soap in use for the wash tub and the toilet, but it is far the cheapest, washing is performed with half the labor required by other soaps; it removes all pitch, tar and grease from woolen and cotton goods; in a word, is the great desiderata of the age.

Put up in five and ten pound cans. Each can warranted to make sixty and one hundred and twenty pounds respectively.

Full directions for making accompany each can.

"This soap will work its way into every Laundry, Bath room and Kitchen in the United States."—*Providence Journal.*

No family should be without Butterworth's Chemical Soap, as it is not only the best but cheapest soap in use.—*Boston Journal.*

J. SEAMAN & CO., San Francisco,
Agents for the Pacific Coast.

For sale in Portland, by T. F. HARRINGTON, First street.

April 1 dawtf

## Commission and Purchasing AGENT,

SAN FRANCISCO,

ORDERS FOR THE PURCHASE OF MERCHANDISE and articles of every description are solicited by the undersigned.

A residence in this city of over ten years, and an experience in the business of nearly the same length of time, are considered sufficient to warrant the confidence of persons in the country who occasionally require to make purchases here, through the agency of a reliable party; or who may be looking for a permanent agent in San Francisco. Either the advertiser offers his services, assuring all who intrust orders to him that no effort shall be spared to execute their commissions satisfactorily.

All Orders must be accompanied with the Cash or City Reference.

Those desiring information concerning the undersigned are referred to

Wm. T. Coleman & Co., San Francisco.
J. H. Cogswell & Co., "
C. Langley, Brigham & Co., "
Flint, Peabody & Co., "
Isaac P. Ranken, "
Ross, Dempster & Co., "
J. Anthony & Co., *Union* Office, Sacramento City.
And to the Proprietor of the *Oregonian*.

N. B.—Orders for Machinery, Pianofortes, Melodeons, Sewing Machines, Watches, Jewelry, &c., will be attended to by competent judges.

L. P. FISHER,
Commission and Purchasing Agent,
329 Washington Street, up stairs,
Opposite Maguire's Opera House, San Francisco.

## CHARLES F. ROBBINS,

Importer and Dealer in

Type, Presses, Printing Material

INKS, CARD STOCK, &c.,
Nos. 111 and 113 Clay street,
mar19d6m SAN FRANCISCO. 1-1yw

## BUSHNELL & CARDWELL,

HAVE THE

BEST ARRANGED GALLERY in OREGON

100 BOXES EXTRA ADAMANTINE CANDLES, Just received per bark *Fairchild*, and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS.

30,000 YDS 4-4 BROWN AND BLEACHED Sheetings, purchased before the advance in prices, and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS.

125 KEGS E. B. SYRUP, just arrived per bark *Alpheus*, and for sale low, by HARKER BROTHERS.

former health, and impelled by gratitude, I published their cases and remedial agent, and gladly submitted the authenticated by a Notary Public. The circumstances imperiously command their publicity, and we submit their perusal to the attention of all afflicted.

*Certificate.*—The undersigned, desirous of benefiting those who may be unfortunate enough to be afflicted, where a permanent relief of their sufferings may be obtained, feels it his duty to thus publicly express his sincere gratitude to Dr. L. J. Czapkay, for the speedy recovery of his health. Bound down by the most excruciating symptoms incident to the vicious practices of early life, the passion of youth; depressed in body and mind, unable to perform even the most trifling duty imposed upon him in the ordinary avocations of life, I sought the advice of many Physicians, who at first regarded my disease as of little importance—but, alas! after a few weeks, and in some instances, months, of their treatment, I found, to my unspeakable horror, that instead of relief, my symptoms became more alarming in their tortures; and being told to me that my disease being principally confined to the brain, [illegible] would be of little consequence. I despaired of ever regaining my health, strength, and energy; and as a last resource, with but a faint hope called upon Dr. Czapkay, who, after examining my case prescribed some medicines which immediately relieved me of the dull pain and dizziness in the head. Encouraged by the result, I resolved to place myself immediately under his care and by a strict adherence to his directions and advice, in a few weeks, all disease was collected, the constant pain in my back and the weakness of my limbs, the nervous irritation of the body on the slightest alarm or excitement, the restlessness and evil forebodings that filled my mind, the distrust and want of confidence in others, the incapability to study, and want of energy, the frightful exciting visions at times pleasurable at night, followed by involuntary discharges, have entirely disappeared; and in fact, in two months after having placed myself under the doctor, I felt as if inspired by a new life—that life which but a short time ago I contemplated to end by my own hand. With the view to guard the unfortunate from falling into the snares of incompetent quacks, I deem it my duty to offer this testimony to the merit and skill of Dr. Czapkay, and recommend him to all who may stand in need of medical advice, being assured by my own experience, that he can effect a radical and permanent cure will be effected.

R. F. FITZGERALD.

State of California, County of San Francisco, ss.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this seventh day of April, A. D. 1856. Signed,

[L. S.] JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary Public.

MARYSVILLE, June 2, 1856.

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco—*Sir*: I have taken the last of your medicine, and do not think I shall require more, as I feel very well, except that I have not yet got my strength yet, but soon will with the appetite I have. It is just three weeks, you may recollect, since I left your institute, with my constitution, as I thought, entirely ruined, and never thought you would be able to cure me perfectly, but thought you might be able to ease the pain in my back and head, and strengthen my nerves, so that I would not get excited and trouble me in anything. Now that you know what I expected, you can judge of my satisfaction at my complete recovery from all symptoms, and the removal of those sores and blotches from my skin, and the ulcers from my throat, and the discharge of those emissions, which you said were principally the cause of my sickness. I can hardly tell you which is the greatest, my joy or my surprise, for except not having got my strength, I feel as well as any man can feel.

Enclosed I send you twenty dollars over your fees, as I think myself cheaply cured. If you think anybody else benefited, you may put this letter in the newspapers. I believe me gratefully yours, THOMAS HATHAWAY.

**Thankfulness is the incentive to gratitude.**

CERTIFICATE.—Prompted by an honest desire of usefulness, I wish to lay before the public a case which deserves commendation, not only as an act of scientific skill, but of humanity also. About two years ago, I suddenly and from causes unknown to me, was seized with a fit of [illegible], which, owing to my inability to meet the exigencies consequent upon a thorough medical treatment, and to the management which I met with on attempting it, was what such (I was then led to believe) as to defy the skill of any physician. I was frequently, while in pursuit of my business, thrown down to the ground without the slightest warning, and although insensible to the agonies, I yet felt the miseries of my life, and soon learned to look upon death as one who would render assistance or shelter me from the many miseries who sought to prolong the existence of my misery. While in this state, and having previous to my illness tasted the sweets of life, I once more was induced to think of seeking aid of a physician, and, by recommendation, called upon Dr. L. J. Czapkay. I told him of my circumstances and of my inability to reward him for his services, the want of which, however, he at once undertook to perform, with the blessing of God, I was once more restored to perfect health. Unable to reward him for the boon which I then received, and yet conscious of my indebtedness, I feel it my duty due to myself and all afflicted, to make the case known, in order that those in need of medical advice may find a physician in whom every confidence can be placed.

[L. S.] MEYER YAMAUCHI.

State of California, county of San Francisco, ss.

And sworn to before me, this 1st day of August, A. D. 1856.

[L. S.] GILBERT A. GRANT, Notary Public.

Dr. L. J. CZAPKAY'S Private Medical and Surgical Institute is on Sacramento st., below Montgomery, opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s Office, San Francisco. The doctor offers free consultation and asks no remuneration unless to effects a cure. ☞ Office hours from 9 a. m. to 9 p. m.

## DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S Private Medical & Surgical Institute,

SACRAMENTO STREET, BELOW MONTGOMERY,

Opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Company's Office, San Francisco.

ESTABLISHED IN 1854 FOR THE PERMANENT cure of all Chronic and Private Diseases, and the SUPPRESSION OF QUACKERY. Attending and Resident Physicians, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., Late in the Hungarian Revolutionary War; Chief Physician to the 20th Regiment of Honveds; Chief Surgeon to the Military Hospital of Pesth; Surgery; Chemistry; Lecturer on Diseases of the Genito-Urinary Organs, and Diseases of Women and Children, and Honorary Member of the Philadelphia College of Medicine.

☞ Particular attention paid to the treatment of diseases peculiar to Women and Children.

Office Hours—From 9 A. M. to 9 P. M.

☞ Communications strictly confidential. Permanent cure guaranteed, or no pay. Consultations, by letter or otherwise, FREE.

Address, DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco.

Of all diseases, the first great cause,
Springs from neglect of Nature's laws.

**To the Afflicted:**

Suffering when a cure is guaranteed in all stages of secret diseases—Self-Abuse, Nervous Debility, Syphilis in all its stages, Gonorrhœa, Gleet, Urethral Stricture, Diabetes, diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder, Mercurial Rheumatism, Scrofula, Pains in the Bones and Ankles, diseases of the Lungs, Throat, Nose and Eyes, Ulcers upon the Body or Limbs, Cancers, Dropsy, Epileptic Fits, St. Vitus Dance and all diseases arising from a derangement of the sexual organs—such as Nervous Trembling, Loss of Memory, Loss of Power, General Weakness, Dimness of Vision, with peculiar spots appearing before the eyes, Loss of Sight, Wakefulness, Dyspepsia, Liver Diseases, Eruptions upon the Face, Pains in the Back and Head, Female Irregularities—and all impurities of the blood of both sexes. It matters not from what cause the disease originated, however long standing or obstinate the case, recovery is certain, and in a shorter time than by any treatment ever before offered the afflicted, where the disease has baffled the skill of eminent physicians, and resisted all their means of cure. The medicines prescribed are pleasant, without odor, entirely vegetable, causing no sickness, and free from mercury or balsam. During fifteen years of practice in Europe, the Atlantic States and California, I have restored from the jaws of death many thousands, who, in the last stages of the above-mentioned diseases, had been given up to die by their physicians, which warrants me in promising to the afflicted, who may place themselves under my care, a speedy and permanent cure. Private diseases are the greatest enemies to health, as they are the first cause of consumption, scrofula, and many other diseases, and should be a terror to the human family. A permanent cure is scarcely ever effected—all sorts of quacks filling into the hands of incompetent persons, who ignorantly fail to cure the disease, but ruin the constitution, filling the system with mercury, which, with the disease, hasten the sufferer into a rapid consumption. But should the disease not have been of the private nature, and the patient married, the disease is entailed upon the children, who are born with scrofulous constitutions, and the current of life contaminated by a virus which betrays itself in scrofula, ulcers, eruptions, and other affections of the skin, eyes, throat, and lungs, entailing upon them a brief existence of suffering, and consigning them to an early grave.

Secret diseases is another formidable enemy to health, for not one person in a thousand, of the long catalogue of human diseases causes so destructive a drain upon the system—thereby sowing its thousands, and thousands there upon, few years of suffering down to an untimely grave. It destroys the nervous system, rapidly wasting away the energies of life, causes mental derangement, prevents the proper development of the system, disqualifies for marriage, society, business, and all earthly happiness, and leaves the sufferer wrecked in body and mind, predisposed to consumption and a train of evils more to be dreaded than death itself. With the fullest confidence I assure the unfortunate victims of self-abuse, that a permanent and speedy cure can be effected, and with the abandonment of ruinous practices, my patients can be restored to robust, vigorous health.

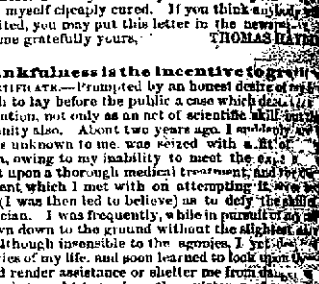
Any private and all diseases of males and females, treated on principles established by fifteen years of practice and sanctioned by thousands of the most remarkable cures. Medicines, with full directions, sent to any part of the State, Oregon and Washington Territory, by patients communicating their symptoms by letter.

All business correspondence strictly confidential. Address DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, Medical Institute, Sacramento street, below Montgomery, opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s Office, San Francisco.

**Remarkable Instance of Medical Relief.**

Below we publish the certificates of three of the sufferers from the pangs of disease, who, having recovered their

## Phœnix Works.




JONATHAN KITTREDGE, Proprietor.

MANUFACTURER OF FIRE PROOF DOORS, Shutters, Bank Vaults, Prison Cells, Railings, Iron Work, Balconies, Bolts, Bridge Work, and all kinds of Forging Work.

A large assortment of second-hand Doors and Shutters constantly on hand, and for sale at very low rates.

All orders promptly attended to.

No. 708 Battery street, near Pacific, SAN FRANCISCO.

ap15d6m

## DAY AND BOARDING SCHOOL

UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE

## Sisters of Charity,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

TERMS—BOARD AND TUITION, PER ANNUM.....

**Day Scholars.**

Primary Department, per quarter.....
Junior Department.....
Senior Department.....

The hours of attendance are from 8 A. M. to 4 P. M. in winter, 5 P. M., in summer.

No deduction will be made for the withdrawal of a pupil before the expiration of the term, unless in case of [illegible].

Portland, Feb. 23, 1861 d&t

## Removal of Commercial College.

MR. C. A. SEARS HAVING LEASED THE [illegible] on the

**CORNER FIRST AND YAMHILL STS.**

over ROSS & McKINNEY'S store, will open and give instructions in WRITING, DRAWING, BOOK-KEEPING, ARITHMETIC, &c., at that place, on and after June 3.

School hours from 2 to 4, and from 7 to 9 P. M.

Private Lessons given, if required.

Books of Account posted, and completed or [illegible].

Marriage and Visiting Cards neatly [illegible].



# The Dai[illegible]

HENRY [illegible]
Publishe[illegible]

VOL. I.

THE DAILY MORNING [illegible] morning, (Sundays excepted) in Portland at Two Dollars per month, or Ten Dollars per year in advance. It will be sent to any part of the State by Mail at Six Dollars per year, or $3 for six months. Single copies [illegible] each. Additional [illegible]

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, the best newspaper in the State, will be published every Saturday morning, and sent to any part of the State at $3 per annum, or $1 50 for three months, payable in advance.

Office—Northeast corner [illegible]



[illegible] CARTTER
ATTORNEYS & [illegible]
Solicitor [illegible]
AND PROC[illegible]

B. W. McGRAW, [illegible] missioner of D[illegible] Hampshire, Connecticut, Maryland, Ohio, Iowa, [illegible]
Office in Stark & Burnside's Block.

E. D. [illegible]
ATTORNEY AND [illegible]
Office in Washington Block,
Front street, between Washington and Stark.
May 7th. 1 dtf

WM. [illegible]
PHYSICIAN
Office on Front Street, [illegible] tion
july2tf PORTLAND

BUCHTEL & [illegible]
PHOTOGRAPHERS
FIRST STREET, [illegible]

Blacksmithing
JOHN M. MARBLE [illegible]
MARBLE
(Successor to [illegible])
INFORM THE [illegible] they are now prepared to execute all the orders of Mr. Justice [illegible] keep many new ones with their work, at short notice. They will stop all work [illegible]

Shoeing
Plows [illegible] ment on hand, and they shall perform well pay the purchase money. [illegible] Those indebted to [illegible] Ks, as we are always ready to receive it is good to pay old debts before [illegible] new work.

Yamhill street, [illegible]
Portland, Feb 1, 1861

"Patronize [illegible]"
KEEP THE MO[illegible]

THE UNDERSIGNED [illegible] manufacturing and [illegible] lasts of

W. H. [illegible]
MANUFACTURER [illegible] they can warrant it to [illegible] ported to the State.

If the People of O[illegible] WILLIKEY, let them [illegible]

STARR'S PURE [illegible]
WHITE [illegible]

RANDALL'S
POST STREET, BETWEEN [illegible]
PORTLAND
WHOLESALE
Music and Mu[illegible]
A Large and Varied A[illegible]
The only Establishment [illegible]

OREGON WA[illegible]
IN P[illegible]
Watches, Clo[illegible]
OR IN PAYMENT [illegible] market price will [illegible]
April 1, 1861 dtf

P[illegible]
PEACE [illegible]
Type, [illegible]
In [illegible]
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J. P. PAINTER
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